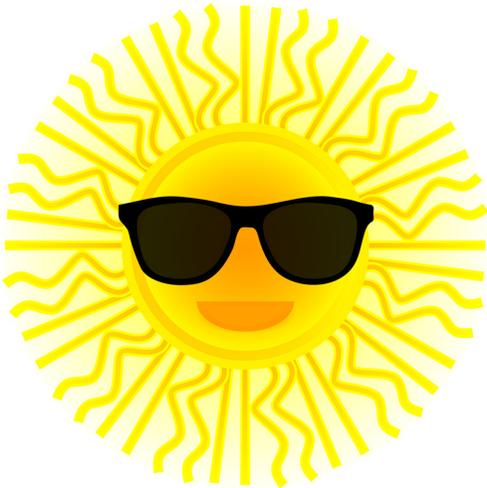




SPOTLIGHT

ISSUE 4



SAFETY IN THE SUN

Sunwear tends to focus on fashion and style but it is just as important to think about the safety that sunglasses can provide. There are three types of ultraviolet radiation: UVA, UVB, and UVC. UVC is absorbed by the earth's atmosphere. UVB is only partially blocked and can burn the skin and the eyes. UVA is not filtered and can cause the most harm to a person's vision. Most patients will not want to hear all of the technical information concerning UV radiation but most have known someone that has had cataracts or macular degeneration. Discussing the dangers of UV exposure and the potential damage to the eye will help to reinforce your recommendation of appropriate sunwear.

The Vision Council's recent survey *Vision Watch*, found that many adults reported irritation in the eye, trouble seeing, wrinkles around the eye, red or

swollen eyes, sunburn of the eyelids and eye, and even cancer on or around the eye from prolonged UV exposure. Disturbingly, only 21.2% reported that they routinely wear sunglasses. The survey revealed that most adults spend their time outdoors from 2-4 pm. This is when the UV exposure is the greatest. It has been shown that UV damage can occur on a cloudy day as much as a bright and sunny day. The negative effects of UV exposure can take decades to present but can have a devastating impact later in life.

The survey also found that only 7.4% of adults report that their children wear sunglasses regularly. UV exposure affects everyone but children actually receive three times the amount of UV annually as compared to adults. This puts them at greater risk of eye damage. In addition, a child's eye cannot filter UV rays as well as the adult eye. It is important to educate parents about the type of youth sunglasses available in department stores and the need to have their lenses tested for UV protection.

Summer is a great time to promote sun wear for the whole family. Dedicate your practice to eye health and safety. Create a sunwear program that is designed to educate your patients about the potential hazards from UV exposure and your solution for their best visual protection.

